# MCCRS Alignment for High School Science



Conceptual Academy for Foundations of Biology, Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, Physics, Physical Science







# Curriculum Scope and Sequence for MCCRS for Science

This document contains a description of the *Conceptual Academy* High School Program Scope and Sequence for six courses with the corresponding program title in the table below.

Approved Courses for the Secondary Schools of Mississippi	Conceptual Academy Program Name
Foundations of Biology	Conceptual Academy Biology
Biology	Conceptual Academy Biology
Chemistry	Conceptual Academy Chemistry
Earth and Space Science	Conceptual Academy Earth and Space Science
Physical Science	Conceptual Academy Physics and Chemistry Integrated
Physics	Conceptual Academy Physics

The scope and sequence summarizes how the high school program textbook chapters and activities are organized in relation to the MCCRS for Science. The chapter sequencing is designed to build on prior ideas and integrate the three dimensions of the *Framework for K-12 Science Education: Practices, Crosscutting Concepts, and Core Ideas*.

#### Course Sequence

The Conceptual Academy High School scope and sequence can ideally progress through the Mississippi Best Practices for CCR Sequencing in Science.

Grade	9	10	11	12
Course	Biology (260131)	Chemistry 1 (400519)	Physics (400820) <u>or</u> Earth and Space (260629)	Physics (400820) <u>or</u> Earth and Space (260629)





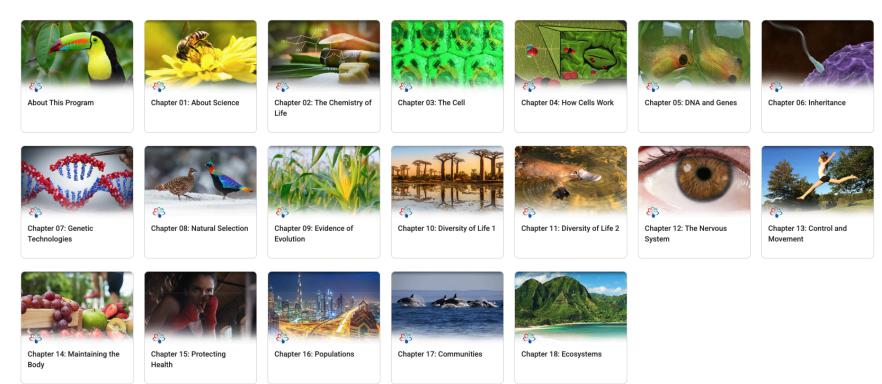
Additionally, the Foundations of Biology program is available for students to gain the basic knowledge needed prior to attempting the rigorous Biology course required for graduation. Combined with the Biology program at 10th grade and the Physical Science program at 11th grade, this sequence would give students the breadth of knowledge across the three core science disciplines in a three-year sequence. If students opted for a fourth year of science they could go into more depth with the Chemistry of Physics programs or gain further breadth with Earth and Space Science.

Grade	9	10	11	12
Course	Foundations of Biology (260628)	Biology (260131)	Physical Science (400700)	Chemistry 1 (400519) <u>or</u> Physics (400820) <u>or</u> Earth and Space (260629)

The order of the standards within each program reflects a purposeful consideration of how to build disciplinary core ideas (DCIs), science and engineering practices (SEPs), and crosscutting concepts (CCCs) through three-dimensional learning, while also maintaining a logical progression through the core content knowledge and covering 100% of the MCCRS for Science.

# Scope and Sequence: Foundations of Biology and Biology

Conceptual Academy Biology applies to courses for Foundations of Biology and Biology, with different MCCRS Alignment for each course. Beginning with the chemistry essential to life at the molecular level, we build toward cells, genetics, and inheritance—laying the groundwork for evolution and the remarkable diversity of life. From there, the journey moves into human anatomy and physiology, culminating in an exploration of populations, communities, and ecosystems of which we are an integral part. Throughout, biological concepts connect to real-world examples from medicine, nutrition, health, and biotechnology.



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Chapter 1: Science and Biology																																			_
1.1 What Is Life?																																			
1.2 The Scientific Method	2.3		3.3																														2	2.5	
1.3 Science and Technology			2.5	3.0																															
1.4 Facts, Laws, and Theories																																			
1.5 Working with Numbers																																			
1.6 Quantitative and Qualitative Data			2.3																																
Living Earth Essay: Biogeology—An Introduct	i																												2.3		3.5				
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Chapter 2: The Chemistry of Life																																			
2.1 Atoms and Molecules			2.3		4.0	4.0 4	4.0																												
2.2 Chemical Compounds						2.5	3.3			3.0	O																								
2.3 Mixtures						2	2.7	4	O																										
2.4 Chemical Reactions			4.0			2	2.5																												
2.5 Types of Reactions			3.0		2.3	3.0 3	3.0 4	O		2.3	3																								
2.6 Organic Molecules																																			
2.7 Macromolecules Needed for Life									4.	.0 2.2	2	2.3	5					2.5	3.3																
2.8 Physical and Conceptual Models			2.7		2.3																														
2.9 Vitamins and Minerals			3.0			2	2.5																												
Living Earth Essay: Isotopic Dating			4.0		3.0	3.0																													
Chapter 3: The Cell																																			_
3.1 What is a Cell?											4.0	0											$\top$						3.0				_		_
3.2 Cell Theory	3.5	2.5	2.3	3.0																										$\dashv$			$\dashv$		
3.3 Looking at Cells		2.3																																	
3.4 Eukaryotic Cell											4.0	3.3	;																						
3.5 The Cell Membrane								4	.02	3 3.5	_	_	4.0	)																					
3.6 Cell Organelles												5 4.0																		$\dashv$			$\dashv$		
Living Earth Essay: Geologic Time		3.5	3.7																						2.7										
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Chapter 4: How Cells Work																																		
4.1 Cellular Transport										2.3		2.8 4	<b>6.</b> -0																					
4.2 Cell Communication											3.0																							
4.3 ATP and Chemical Reactions								2.5		4.0		2.3		4	<b>O</b> .+																			
4.4 Enzymes			3.0						4.0	4.0																								
4.5 Photosynthesis					3.0	)			2.3			2.3	4	H.O				2.5										2.4	2.5			3.0		
4.6 Cellular Respiration									2.3			3.3	4	O															2.3	2.3				
Living Earth Essay: Plate Tectonics	2.5	3.5	3.7 2	2.7																				3.0								2	2.5	
Chapter 5: DNA and Genes																																		
5.1 What is a Gene?									2.5									4.0																
5.2 Chromosomes																	4.0	4.0	1															
5.3 The Structure of DNA										2.5								4.0																
5.4 How DNA Is Copied										3.0								3 2.5																
5.5 How Proteins Are Built									3.5	2.7								3.8																
5.6 Genetic Mutations			2.3						3.0	2.5							2.8	3.7		4.0						2.3								
Living Earth Essay: The Great Oxygenation		4.0	4.0 2	2.5	3.0	)	2.5	;					2	2.5												2.8		2.5	3.7	4.0			3.0	
Chapter 6: Inheritance																																		_
6.1 How Cells Reproduce									2.5						3	.0		2.5																$\neg$
6.2 Cell Division and Genetic Diversity												2.3			4	.0 3.0	2.3	3 2.5																
6.3 Traits and Inheritance	3.0		2.5																4.0									2.5						
6.4 First Law of Inheritance																	2.5	2.3	4.0															
6.5 Second Law of Inheritance			4.0 2	2.5															4.0							2.3						$\exists$		
6.6 Beyond Mendel			4.0														2.3	2.8	4.0	3.3						2.3								
Living Earth Essay: Life in the Trenches			2.3																							4.0		3.0		3.5		-	2.3	
Chapter 7: Genetic Technologies																																		
7.1 The Human Genome			2.5															2.8														+		_
7.2 Genetic Testing			3.7													40	2.3	_	2.3	4.0	2.7													

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7.3 Cancer	-		3.0	3.0											4	.0 2	2.3		3.5					2.3			- 4	2.5			
7.4 DNA Technology			3.5	2.5				2	2.3								2.8	3		4.0						3.0					
7.5 Genetically Engineered Mosquitoes			4.0	3.0				2	2.5								2.5	3	4.0	4.0 4.	0										
7.6 Genome Editing with CRISPR-Cas9		2.5	3.5	4.0					4.0 2	.3							3.2	2	2.3	4.0 4.	0										
7.7 Concerns about DNA Technology			3.3	4.0																4.0 4.	0			2.3			2	2.5			
Living Earth Essay: Supervolcanoes		2.7	3.7	3.7																											
Chapter 8: Natural Selection																															
8.1 The Origin of Life	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.5				1	2.5								2.5	5			4.0	)									
8.2 Is there life on Mars or Venus?			3.7	2.7																											
8.3 Charles Darwin	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.0																	<b>4.</b> C	2.7	2.5	3.3						2.7	
8.4 Natural Selection			3.0																2.5					4.0						2.7	
8.5 Examples of Natural Selection		3.0	3.3	4.0															2.5	2.	5		4.0	4.0		3.0	-	3.5		3.0	2.3
8.6 Adaptation																								3.3		2.4	_	4.0 2	3	2.3	
Living Earth Essay: Magnetoreception		2.7	4.0	4.0					2	.3														2.8		3.0	3	3.0 2	5		
Chapter 9: Evidence of Evolution																															
9.1 Mechanisms of Evolution																	2.3	3.0	2.3					4.0		2.8					
9.2 How New Species Form																							2.5	3.7							
9.3 Natural Selection in Action			4.0	2.3																	3.0	_	3.0			3.0					
9.4 Fossils		3.0																				4.0	4.0	2.8							
9.5 Body Structures and Genetics																					3.0	)		2.3							
9.6 Biogeography and Punctuated Equilibriun	1	4.0	4.0																				3.0			2.7				2.5	
9.7 The Evolution of Humans		3.5	3.0	3.0																		4.0	3.5	2.5		2.5				2.5	
Living Earth Essay: Living Under the Ice			2.5	3.0				2.5		-														2.5		2.3	4	4.0		2.5	
Chapter 10: Diversity of Life 1																															
10.1 Classifying Life																						2.3									
10.2 Evolutionary Trees		2.7	3.5																		2.5	4.0	2.7		4.0						

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10.3 Three Domains of Life											4.0																							
10.4 Bacteria			2.5								4.0														2.3		2.3		2.4		2.5			
10.5 Archaea			3.0																								3.0							
10.6 Protists			2.3																										3.0		2.5			
10.7 Plants												2.7															3.5		2.5		3.0	2.3	2	2.3
Living Earth Essay: The Wonder of Wind			2.5																															
Chapter 11: Diversity of Life 2																																		
11.1 Fungi			3.0																										2.3				2	2.5
11.2 Animals Part 1			3.5 2	2.5			2.5	5						2.5													2.5		2.8	2.7	4.0		3	5.0
11.3 Animals Part 2			2.5																						2.7		2.3		2.8		3.5		2	2.3
11.4 Animals Part 3									2.5	2.5																								
11.5 Viruses and Prions			2.3						2.7																									
11.6 Life is Interconnected			2.3																		3.0							4.0					2	2.7
Living Earth Essay: Interconnectedness			2.7											2.5															3.7	4.0	3.5	2.3	3	3.0 2.3
Chapter 12: The Nervous System																																		
12.1 Organization of the Human Body																																		
12.2 Homeostasis																													3.0					
12.3 The Brain																																		
12.4 The Nervous System																																		
12.5 How Neurons Fire										2.3		2.3	2.5																					
12.6 How Neurons Communicate																																		
12.7 The Senses																																		
Living Earth Essay: Plant Nutrients					3	.0			2.8	2.8		2.3																	2.2	2.8	4.0			
Chapter 13: Control and Development																																		
13.1 Hormones				$\top$					2.3	2.5																			3.0	$\neg$				
13.2 Reproduction												2.5																						

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Alignment Rating Scale	Bic	& In	story npac ociety	ts	FB	.2: Ch	nemis	stry o	of Life	e		.3: O ergy i					FE		lolec Her		Basis y	6	FB.5 E		logic	cal	FB.	6: Ec	colog	gical	Prin	cipals
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13.3 Development																																
13.4 The Skeleton																																
13.5 Muscles									2.5	2.8		3.7						2.5									3.0					
Living Earth Essay: Soil Fertility							3.5	5																					3.5			
Chapter 14: Maintaining the Body																																
14.1 The Circulatory System																											4.0					
14.2 The Path of Blood Flow																																
14.3 Blood			2.5				2.5	5	2.7	3.3								2.3							2.3	3	3.0		2.5			
14.4 Respiration			2.8																													
14.5 Digestion									2.7																		2.5					
14.6 A Healthy Diet			2.3						3.5	2.7																						
14.7 Living Earth Essay: Pesticide Bioaccumula		2.5	3.3	4.0					2.5	2.8											3	.0			2.8	3	3.0	2.5	4.0	2.3	2	2.7 2.3
Chapter 15: Protecting Health																																
15.1 Nutrition, Exercise, and Health			3.0 2	2.3					2.3																							
15.2 The Excretory System																																
15.3 The Innate Immune System									2.3																							
15.4 The Acquired Immune System			2.5						3.0	2.5																	2.3					
15.5 Living Earth Essay: Topsoil in Trouble			2.7	3.0																								4.0	4.0			2.7
Chapter 16: Populations																																
16.1 Organisms and Their Environments																											4.0	4.0	3.0			
16.2 Population Growth																											2.7					
16.3 Life History																									2.3	3	2.5					
16.4 Human Population Growth			2.5	2.5																							2.5		2.5			
16.5 Living Earth Essay: Topsoil Regenerated			4.0	4.0																					2.3	5	2.2	4.0	4.0		2	2.7 2.5
Chapter 17: Communities																																
17.1 Food Webs																											4.0			4	.0 2	2.5

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0 - 2: Minimal (not shown) 2: Partial 3: Moderate 4: Extensive	FB.1.1	FB.1.2	FB.1.3	FB.1.4	FB.2.1	FB.2.2	FB.2.3	FB.2.4	FB.2.5	FB.2.6	FB.2.7	FB.3.1	FB.3.2	FB.3.3	FB.3.4	FB.3.5	FB.3.6	FB.3.7	FB.4.1	FB.4.2	FB.4.3	FB.4.4	FB.4.5	FB.4.6	FB.5.1	FB.5.2	FB.5.3	FB.5.4	FB.5.5	FB.6.1	FB.6.2	FB.6.3	FB.6.4	FB.6.5	FB.6.6 FB.6.7
17.2 Competition			2.5																									3.7		2.3					4.0
17.3 Symbiosis																														2.5				_	4.0
17.4 Invasive Species																												2.7		2.8		2.5		_	4.0
17.5 Living Earth Essay: Ocean Acidification			3.0	2.5		4.0	2.5	4.0	3.0	2	.5													2.5						2.4	3.3	4.0			4.0
Chapter 18: Ecosystems																																			
18.1 Terrestrial Biomes																												2.7		2.8		2.5	4.0		
18.2 Aquatic Biomes																												2.5		3.0		2.5	4.0		2.5
18.3 Biogeochemical Cycles			3.0				2.5							3	3.0															2.3	4.0	4.0			3.0
18.4 Energy Flow in Ecosystems														2	2.5															2.6		2.5		4.0	
18.5 Ecological Succession																														3.0		3.5			4.0
18.6 Living Earth Essay: Global Climate Chang	•		4.0	3.5																											3.7	3.5			2.5 4.0

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Chapter 1: Science and Biology																																					
1.1 What Is Life?	4.0																														2.7						
1.2 The Scientific Method																																					
1.3 Science and Technology																																					
1.4 Facts, Laws, and Theories																																					
1.5 Working with Numbers																																					
1.6 Quantitative and Qualitative Data				3.0	)																																
Living Earth Essay: Biogeology—An Introduction																															2.5						
Chapter 2: The Chemistry of Life																																					
2.1 Atoms and Molecules																																					
2.2 Chemical Compounds																																					
2.3 Mixtures																																					
2.4 Chemical Reactions																																					
2.5 Types of Reactions																																					
2.6 Organic Molecules																																					
2.7 Macromolecules Needed for Life				4.0																																	
2.8 Physical and Conceptual Models																																					
2.9 Vitamins and Minerals																																					
Living Earth Essay: Isotopic Dating																																					
Chapter 3: The Cell											$\perp$																										
3.1 What is a Cell?						4.0																									3.0						
3.2 Cell Theory	4	.0																																			
3.3 Looking at Cells						3.0																															
3.4 Eukaryotic Cell						2.7																															
3.5 The Cell Membrane				2.7		2.5	2.3	3																													
3.6 Cell Organelles					4.0	2.5																															
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Chapter 4: How Cells Work																																					
4.1 Cellular Transport				2.7			4.0	4.0																													
4.2 Cell Communication						2.5																															
4.3 ATP and Chemical Reactions				3.0			2.5	3.0			4	O	4.0																								
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Chapter 5: DNA and Genes																																					
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5.2 Chromosomes				2.5																		4.0															
5.3 The Structure of DNA				4.0																		4.0															

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5.4 How DNA Is Copied 5.5 How Proteins Are Built 5.6 Genetic Mutations 5.7 Living Earth Essay: The Great Oxygenation				3.0 3.0 2.7	2.5					2.	5									_	4.0 2.3 4. 2.	.0 .5 4.0	) )		3.0 2.3	3	2.8			3.0	4	.0				
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6.5 Second Law of Inheritance 6.6 Beyond Mendel Living Earth Essay: Life in the Trenches																			4.0	2.7	2.3							2.5		3.0	2		2.5			
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7.4 DNA Technology 7.5 Genetically Engineered Mosquitoes 7.6 Genome Editing with CRISPR-Cas9 7.7 Concerns about DNA Technology Living Earth Essay: Supervolcanoes				2.3							4.0	DI .								2.3 2	2.3		4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0						2	4.0	5		2.3		3.	5.0
Chapter 8: Natural Selection B.1 The Origin of Life				2.7																				-	4.0											
8.2 Is there life on Mars or Venus?  8.3 Charles Darwin  8.4 Natural Selection  8.5 Examples of Natural Selection																				2.3					2.5	5	4.0 4.0	4.0	4	3.4.0 2.4.0 3.4	5 0		2.5	2.7	2.	:.5
8.6 Adaptation Living Earth Essay: Magnetoreception		2.3																									3.0	3.0		2.			2.3			4
Chapter 9: Evidence of Evolution 9.1 Mechanisms of Evolution 9.2 How New Species Form 9.3 Natural Selection in Action 9.4 Fossils																				2	2.3	2.3	3		3.0		3.3	4.0 2.3 3.0	_	2.5	7				2.	:.5
9.5 Body Structures and Genetics 9.6 Biogeography and Punctuated Equilibrium 9.7 The Evolution of Humans Living Earth Essay: Living Under the Ice																									3.5 4.0 3.0	0	2.5		4.0	2. 2. 2.	5		2.5			

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11.6 Life is Interconnected																	T											4.0 2.	5										
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12.1 Organization of the Human Body		4	О.																																				
12.2 Homeostasis																																3	5.0						
12.3 The Brain																																							
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12.6 How Neurons Communicate																																							
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Chapter 13: Control and Development																																							L
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13.2 Reproduction																	2.	.3																					
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Living Earth Essay: Soil Fertility												_					_															_	2.3	3					L
Chapter 14: Maintaining the Body												_					$\perp$																						L
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14.2 The Path of Blood Flow												-																				_							
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14.6 A Healthy Diet				2.7																																			
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Chapter 15: Protecting Health																																							
15.1 Nutrition, Exercise, and Health				2.5																													2.5						
15.2 The Excretory System																																							
15.3 The Innate Immune System		2.	5																																				
15.4 The Acquired Immune System				2.5			2.5																																
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Chapter 16: Populations																																							
16.1 Organisms and Their Environments																																	4.0						
16.2 Population Growth																																	2.7				4.0		
16.3 Life History																															2.3		3.0						
16.4 Human Population Growth																																	2.5				2.3	2.5	
Living Earth Essay: Topsoil Regenerated			_																				+											2.8 2	2.3	2.7	2	2.3 3.5	4
Chapter 17: Communities																																							
17.1 Food Webs																																	4.0		4.0	2.5			
17.2 Competition																														2.3	3.7		2.8			2.5			
17.3 Symbiosis																																	3.0			4.0			
17.4 Invasive Species																														2.5	2.3		2.5			4.0		2.5	
17.5 Living Earth Essay: Ocean Acidification		+	+	-								+							-	+			+						+	2.3			2.2	3.3	4.0	2.5	2	2.3 2.7	-
Chapter 18: Ecosystems																																							
18.1 Terrestrial Biomes																																	3.0					2.5	
18.2 Aquatic Biomes																																	3.0						
18.3 Biogeochemical Cycles																																	_	4.0	2.3		4	F.O	
18.4 Energy Flow in Ecosystems																																	2.3		4.0				
18.5 Ecological Succession																														2.3			3.3			2.3	2	2.8 2.5	_
18.6 Living Earth Essay: Global Climate Change																																	2.3	3.0	4.0			3.7	

### Scope and Sequence: Chemistry

Chapter 15: Optimizing Food

Production

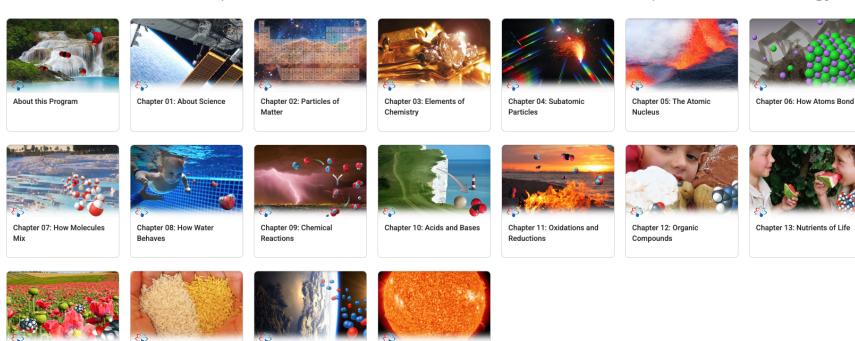
Chapter 16: Water and Air

Resources

Chapter 14: Medicinal

Chemistry

Conceptual Academy Chemistry emphasizes the interconnected ideas that make the molecular world understandable. Beginning with the submicroscopic world of atoms, we explore atomic structure and the periodic table and lay the groundwork for understanding how atoms bond to form molecules. From there, the journey moves into solutions, chemical reactions, and the behavior of acids, bases, and electrons, culminating in the diverse world of organic compounds and polymers. Throughout, chemical concepts connect to real-world examples from materials science, medicine, environmental protection, and energy.



Chapter 17: Capturing Energy

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1.1 Understanding the Natural World			+			+																								+				+	+		+		+	+	-
1.2 Investigating the Sea Butterfly		3.0	-			-																								-				-			-				-
1.3 Technology Is Applied Science		3.0	-																															-							-
1.4 The Natural World			+			-																								+				-			+				
1.5 Chemistry Is Integral to Our Lives			-										2.5																	-				-			-				-
1.6 Measuring with Units	3.0	2 7	-			-					4.0		2.3																	-				-			-				-
1.7 Scientific Notation	3.0	2.5	+			-		+			4.0																			+											$\vdash$
1.8 Significant Figures	4.0	4.0	-			-																								-				-			-				-
1.9 Chemistry Essay: Did We Land on the Moo		7.0	8			1		+											+											+				+			-				+
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Chapter 2: Particles of Matter						+																								+											
2.1 The Submicroscopic World			+			+						+						_	2.3											+		_		+	+	++	+		+	$\overline{}$	+
2.2 Discovering the Atom		7	5.0 3.0	0		2.3											4.0	0	2.5																						
2.3 Mass and Volume			,.U   J.	o		2.3												<u> </u>																-							-
2.4 Density Is a Ratio	3.0		-			-											2.5		2.8											+				7	0		+				
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3.3 The Periodic Table			-			4.0	4.0																							-				-			-				-
3.4 Elements to Compounds			-			2.7		-					2.3				2.5		-											-				-			-				-
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3.6 Most Materials Are Mixtures			-			3.7	2.5 2.	2	3.0 2	.5		- 4	3.5	3.5			2.3													-				-			-			2.5	
3.7 Classifying Matter	2.7	2.7	-			-					2.5 2.3	2.5	3.0												3.0			2.7 2.5	5 3.0					-			-				-
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4.1 Physical and Conceptual Models		-	2	3		+		+				+						_	+							-				+		_		+	+	+	+		+	+	+
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4.6 Atomic Spectra and the Quantum Hypot	h		2.	7	3.8 4.0	0	3.0																	+										2	.3				+		+
4.7 Electrons Exhibit Wave Properties					2.5		3.0																							-				2.							
4.8 Orbitals and Energy-Level Diagrams			2	_	4.0	2.3																		+						-											+
4.9 The Shell Model and the Periodic Table					7.0		4.0 4.		2.5																																$\vdash$
4.10 Quantum Phenomena		2.5				2.7	1.0 4.		2.3																					-											
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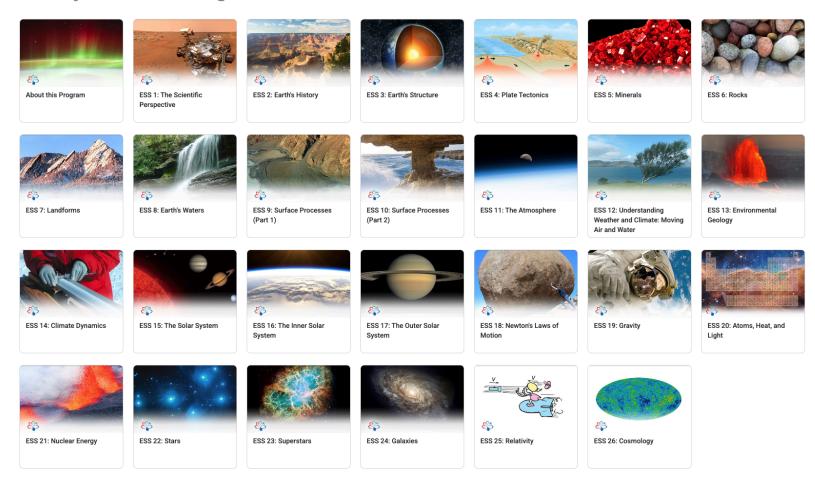
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5.4 Transmutation																			3.0																			$\vdash$								
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6.2 Ion Formation						2.7	2.7 3.	3																						3.0																
6.3 Ionic Bonds								0 2.3	4.0	3.0 2.	.3	3.0	4.	0 2.5																				3.0												
6.4 Metallic Bonds							2.8								3.3																		2.5													
6.5 Covalent Bonds							2.5 2.		_					_	2.3															3.0														3.	5	
6.6 Molecular Shape										4.					2.3																															
6.7 Polar Covalent Bonds						2.3	3.0			4.0 4.													2.5					2	.5	3.0				2.5												
6.8 Molecular Polarity							3.0	4.0	2.3	4.0 4.	.0				3.0							3	3.3							4.0																
6.9 Chemistry Essay: Water Fluoridation	2	5 4.0	)			_							2.5		2.8				2	2.5						2.	.5						3.7	3.0				$\perp$					ш	_		
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7.1 Dipole Attractions									-	4.0 3.	.5		2		3.0 3.5								2.3						_	- 20	101	0							3.0			-		-		
7.2 Solutions 7.3 Concentration and the Mole	3.3 2	7											2.		3.5			2.5	3.5 2			2	2.5					4.0 3	.5 2.5	2.8	4.0 4	.0 4.0										-		-		
7.4 Solubility	2 2												۷.		2.8			2.5	5.5 2	2.5		2.3 2	) E					4.0	.5 4.0	,	4.0 3.	.0 4.0		3.5				-	3.5					-		
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7.6 Softening Hard Water															3.3	2.	5 2.5	4.0	2.5										.5 3.0	,			3.0	3.0								-		-		
7.7 Purifying Drinking Water Chemistry Essay: The Story of the Superfund A						-									3.3			4.0															3.0									-		-		
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Chapter 8: How Water Behaves																																							0.7			_		4		
8.1 Open Structured Crystals	-	7				-								-	2.5						$\vdash$		3.0										$\vdash$						2.3		0.5	- 70	7.0	-		
8.2 Melting and Freezing	2	3												-	2.5	-						4	4.0 2.5	1				-											4.0 2.5		2.5	5 3.0	3.0	+		
8.3 The Stickiness of Water						-										+						77 4	4.0 4.0 3.5																4.0	7.0	7.5	5 2.5	-	+		
8.4 Liquid and Gaseous Phases	70 2	- 27				-								-					3.0			_	_	_																	3.5	2.5	-	+		
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8.6 Phase Changes and Energy Chemistry Essay: Winds from Water	2	J	$\vdash$					-						+		+						3.3	3.0 4.0											2.5				- 1	3.5 4.0	4.0	4.0	4		+		
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Chapter 9: How Chemicals React						L																													╧											
9.1 Chemical Equations									Ш						2.3	4.	0	_	3.3							2.																				
9.2 Measuring Molecules	2	_		4.0									2.					4.0				2.5				2.	_																			
9.3 Grams to Moles	3.3 3	_										4.0	2.	3	2.7					2.5 4.0	4.0				4	4.0 4.	.0 4.0																			
9.4 Exothermic or Endothermic	4	0													2.3	2.	3 4.0		4.0 2	2.1																		_		4.0 4	÷.0					
9.5 Entropy and Chemical Reactions																																							3.0							
9.6 Chemical Kinetics																						2.5 2	2.3																3.3							
9.7 Chemical Catalysts	2	3													2.5	2.		_	2.5																											
9.8 Chemical Equilibrium															2.5		3 2.3		2.3			3.8				2.	.3							3.0					3.7			4.0	4.0 4	.O.		
9.9 Chemistry Essay: Mercury Emissions		4.0	)												3.0	2.	5		2.5														4.0	2.5												
Chapter 10: Acids and Bases																																														

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	CHE.1: Math & Comp Analysis	CHE.2: Atomic	CHE.3: Periodic Table	CHE.4: Bonding	CHE.5: Naming Comp.	CHE.6: Chemical Reactions	CHE.7: Gas Laws	CHE.8: Solutions	CHE.9 Acids & Bases (Enrichment)	CHE.10 Thermo- chemistry (Enrich.) CHE.11 Equil. (Enrich.)	CHE.12: Org. Nomeno (Enrich.
Alignment Rating Scale 0 - 2: Minimal (not shown) 2: Partial		HE2.1 HE2.2 HE2.3									
3: Moderate 4: Extensive	CHE1.2 CHE1.3	# # # #	CHE3.1 CHE3.2 CHE3.3	CHE4.1 CHE4.2 CHE4.4 CHE4.5 CHE4.6 CHE4.6 CHE4.7 CHE4.7	CHE.S.1 CHE.S.2 CHE.S.3	CHE.6.1 CHE.6.2 CHE.6.4 CHE.6.4 CHE.6.5 CHE.6.5 CHE.6.6	CHE.7.1 CHE.7.2 CHE.7.4 CHE.7.5 CHE.7.6 CHE.7.6 CHE.7.7 CHE.7.7	CHE.8.1 CHE.8.2 CHE.8.3 CHE.8.5 CHE.8.5 CHE.8.6	CHE91 CHE92 CHE93 CHE94 CHE96 CHE96	CHE10.1 CHE10.2 CHE10.4 CHE11.1 CHE11.1	CHE.12.1
10.1 Exchanging Protons					3.0	2.5 2.3 2.5			4.0		
10.2 Acid and Base Strength 10.3 Acidic, Basic, or Neutral	2.3				2.8 2.5	2.3 4.0 2.5		4.0 2.5	3.7 3.7 3.3 2.3 3.0 4.0	2.5 2.5 4.0	0
10.4 Buffers Resist pH Changes 10.5 Rainwater Is Acidic					2.8 3.0	2.3 2.3 4.0 2.5		2.	2.8 4.0 4.0 5 3.3 4.0 2.5	3.0	
10.7 Chemistry Essay: Ocean Acidification	2.3				2.8	3.0 2.7 3.0	2.3		0 3.7 4.0	2.3 3.5	
Chapter 11: Oxidations and Reductions											
11.1 Losing and Gaining Electrons			2.5	2.3 2.3	2.3	2.3					
11.2 Harnessing the Energy 11.3 Electricity from Batteries					3.3	3.5 2.3 2.5					
11.4 Electricity from Fuel Cells					3.0	2.3 2.3 3.5	2.5				
11.5 Energy from Photovoltaics			3.0 3.0	2.5 2.7 2.3							
11.6 Electrolysis Produces Change					2.3	2.3					
11.7 Producing Metals			2.3 2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7 2.5			2.7		
1.8 Corrosion and Combustion				2.5 3.0 2.5	2.8	2.5 4.0 2.5	2.5				
Chemistry Essay: The Wonder Chemical, but	2.5				3.3	2.8 2.3 2.5		2.	3 2.3		
Chapter 12: Organic Compounds											
2.1 Hydrocarbons				2.3 2.5 2.3 4.0 2.3 3.0 2.5 4.0	3.7						4.0 4.0 4.0 3.0
2.2 Unsaturated Hydrocarbons 2.3 Functional Groups				2.5 5.0 2.5 4.0	2.3						2.7
2.4 Alcohols, Phenols, and Ethers				2.3	3.3	2.3			2.5 2.5		3.0
2.5 Amines and Alkaloids				2.0	3.0	2.3		3.0 2.5	2.7		3.0
2.6 Carbonyl Compounds					3.3	2.5 2.0		3.0 2.3	2.3		4.0
2.7 Organic Synthesis					3.0	2.3 2.5					1.0
2.8 Polymer Chemistry				2.3 3.3	3.3	3.0 2.5 2.5					4.0
I2.9 A Brief History of Plastics					4.0	2.3 2.3					
Chemistry Essay: Hair and Skin Care				2.7	4.0			2.5			
Chapter 13: Nutrients of Life											
13.1 Biomolecules											
3.2 Carbohydrates					4.0	2.5					4.0
13.3 Lipids					3.3		2.7			2.5	4.0
13.4 Proteins				2.3	3.0	2.3			2.8		
3.5 Nucleic Acids 3.6 Vitamins and Minerals					3.3						
3.6 Vitamins and Minerals 3.7 Metabolism					5.5	2.5					
I3.8 A Healthy Diet	2.3				2.5	2.3					
S.o. A Healthy Diet Chemistry Essay: The Genetics of Muscle Fitr					2.3						
Chapter 14: Medicinal Chemistry											
4.1 Medicines Improve Health					2.5						
4.2 The Lock-and-Key Model				2.5	3.5						
4.3 Chemotherapy					4.0						
4.4 The Nervous System					3.0						
14.5 Psychoactive Drugs				2.3	3.3	2.5				2.5	
14.6 Pain Relievers					4.0	2.5					4.0
14.7 Medicines for the Heart					3.3						
Chemistry Essay: Mind-Enhancing Drugs					3.5						3.5

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Chapter 15: Optimizing Food Production 15:1 Humans Eat at All Trophic Levels																																																
15.2 Plants Require Nutrients 15.3 Soil Fertility 15.4 Natural and Synthetic Fertilizers													2.5	3.0		3.0 2.5 3.0		2.3														2.	5			2.3								3.0				
15.5 Pesticides Kill Pests 15.6 Past Agricultural Practices		2.2	2										2.0			3.3		2.0											2.3	3					2.3											3.0	O	
15.7 Quality Agricultural Practices Chemistry Essay: Genetically Modified Foods																2.5																																
Chapter 16: Water and Air Resources 16.1 Water on the Move 16.2 The Water We Consume						+																												2	3.0													
16.3 How We Pollute Water 16.4 WastewaterTreatment 16.5 The Earth's Atmosphere																2.5		2.5 2.5		2.5			3.8					2	-					2	2.3 2	2.3					3.5							
16.6 How We Pollute Air 16.7 Global Warming		2.5 3.8	_													3.0 3.5		2.3 2.5		2.5 2.7			2.3					2	.5					2	3.0	2.3					4.0							
Chemistry Essay: Debating Climate Change  Chapter 17: Capturing Energy	2	2.7 3.0	)													2.5					2.5		+								2.5				2	2.3								2.3				_
17.1 Energy through Electricity 17.2 Fossil Fuels 17.3 The Nuclear Industry		2.3	3													3.3		2	.3	2.5				2.5																								
17.4 Sustainable Energy Sources 17.5 Hydroelectricity																2.5		2.5		2.5																												
17.6 Biomass Is Chemical Energy 17.7 Direct Solar Energy 17.8 Hydrogen Fuel	2	2.5														2.5		2.5		2.5																												
Chemistry Essay: Fracking		2.6	5													3.0							2.3											3	3.3													

# Scope and Sequence: Earth and Space Science

Conceptual Academy Earth and Space Science begins with Earth's deep history and interior structure, we explore plate tectonics, minerals, rocks, and the surface processes that shape our world. From there, the journey moves through oceans, atmosphere, weather, and climate before venturing outward to the solar system, stellar life cycles, galaxies, and cosmology. Foundational physics—from Newton's laws to relativity—is woven throughout.



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Chapter 1: The Scientific Perspective 1.1 Copernicus and Galileo 1.2 Scientific Methods 1.3 Scientific Hypotheses 1.4 Scientific Attitude 1.5 Science and Technology 1.6 Skepticism and Denialism 1.7 Scientific Notation  Chapter 2: Earth's Place in Spacetime 2.1 The Age of Earth					3.0																										
2.2 Relative Dating 2.3 Isotopic Dating 2.5 The Geologic Time Scale 2.6 The Eras					2.5			2.5					4.0	4.0											2.5	4.0	2.7	2.5			
Chapter 3: Earth's Structure 3.1 Earth Science Is an Integrated Science 3.2 Earth's Compositional Layers 3.3 Earth's Structural Layers 3.4 Seismology and Earth's Interior								4.0	3.5			4.0			2.3	4.0											2.3		2.5		4.0
Chapter 4: Plate Tectonics 4.1 Continental Drift 4.2 Seafloor Spreading 4.3 Plate Tectonics 4.4 What Forces Drive the Plates?								2.3	3.5 2.5		2.3	4.0			3.3 2.3 2.5							3.0				4.0					
4.5 Plate Boundaries															4.0													3.0	3.0		

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Chapter 5: Minerals 5.1 What Is a Mineral?										3.0																					
5.2 Mineral Properties 5.3 Types of Minerals 5.4 How Do Minerals Form?										4.0 3.0																					
Chapter 6: Rocks 6.1 What Is Rock?											2.5																				
6.2 Igneous Rock 6.3 Sedimentary Rock											3.5 4.0				2.3												2.5				
6.4 Metamorphic Rock 6.5 The Rock Cycle											4.0 2.5											3.5									
Chapter 7: Landforms 7.1 A Survey of Earth's Surface																															
7.2 Folds 7.3 Faults															2.5 2.7																
7.4 Mountains 7.5 Plains and Plateaus											2.5				4.0													2.5			
Chapter 8: Earth's Waters 8.1 The Hydrosphere																					2.3	2.5									
8.2 The Oceans 8.3 The Composition of Ocean Water																															
8.4 Ocean Acidification  8.5 Surface Fresh Water  8.6 Groundwater and Glaciers																					2.5	3.3	2.3				2.5				

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8.7 Water Pollution																						3.0									
Chapter 9: Surface Processes (Part 1)											2.5																2.7	7.0			
9.1 Sculpting Earth's Surface 9.2 Weathering											2.5						4.0										2.3	3.0			
9.3 Soil: A Rich Resource 9.4 The Impact of Running Water																	3.0										2.5				
9.5 Glaciers: Earth's Bulldozers																															
Chapter 10: Surface Processes (Part 2)																															
10.1 Gravity and Mass Movement																												2.5			
10.2 Groundwater, Caves, and Caverns											2.3							4.0									2.5	2.3			
10.3 Wave Effects																															
10.4 Wind—Agent of Change																											3.5	3.0	2.3		
Chapter 11: The Atmosphere																															
11.1 The Atmosphere																											2.5				
11.2 Atmospheric Pressure																															
11.3 The Structure of the Atmosphere																															
11.4 The Great Oxygenation																									4.0		4.0	2.5			
11.5 The Greenhouse Effect																						2.5		3.0			4.0				
11.6 Temperature and Latitude																			2.7			3.0									
11.7 Seasons						3.0													3.0												$\dashv$
Chapter 12: Wind and Water on the Move																															
12.1 Wind and Wind Chill																												2.3			
12.2 Winds from Water																						4.0	3.5				2.5	2.5			
12.3 The World of Wind																						3.0	2.7				2.3				

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12.4 The Coriolis Effect 12.5 Ocean Currents Distribute Heat 12.6 Water in the Atmosphere 12.7 Changing Weather																					4.0		3.0 2.5 4.0				3.0 2.5				
Chapter 13: Environmental Geology 13.1 Earthquakes 13.2 Tsunami									2.5						3.0 3.5													3.0 4.0	3.3		
13.3 Volcanoes 13.4 Supervolcanoes 13.5 Hurricanes											2.5				2.7							2.7	2.7				2.5	<ul><li>3.3</li><li>2.3</li><li>4.0</li></ul>	2.7		
Chapter 14: Climate Dynamics 14.1 Earth's Climate Over Time 14.2 Natural Climate Change 14.3 Industrial Climate Change						3.0									2.5				3.3		2.7	2.3		2.7 3.3 3.0	_	2.3	2.5 2.3 2.5	_			
14.4 Our Carbon Footprint 14.5 Climate Change Uncertainties																				4.0				4.0			3.8 4.0	2.5		4.0	
Chapter 15: The Solar System  15.1 Solar System Formation  15.2 Nebular Theory  15.3 Nebulae					4.0	3.0 2.5																									
15.4 The Sun  Chapter 16: The Inner Solar System				3.0		2.5																									
16.1 Mercury 16.2 Venus						3.0 3.5																2.3									

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0 - 2: Minimal (not shown) 2: Partial 3: Moderate 4: Extensive	ESS.1A.1	ESS.1A.2	ESS.1A.3	ESS.1A.4	ESS.1B.1	ESS.1B.2	ESS.1B.3	ESS.2A.1	ESS.2A.2	ESS.2A.3	ESS.2A.4	ESS.2B.1	ESS.2B.2	ESS.2B.3	ESS.2B.4	ESS.2B.5	ESS.2B.6	ESS.2B.7	ESS.3.1	ESS.3.2	ESS.3.3	ESS.3.4	ESS.3.5	ESS.3.6	ESS.3.7	ESS.3.8	ESS.4.1	ESS.4.2	ESS.4.3	ESS.4.4	ESS.4.5
16.3 Earth																			4.0								2.5				
16.4 Earth's Moon						3.5																									
16.5 Lunar Phases						3.0																									
16.6 Eclipses						3.5																									
16.7 Mars						3.0																									
Chapter 17: The Outer Solar System																															
17.1 Jupiter						3.5																									
17.2 Saturn						2.5																									
17.3 Uranus and Neptune						2.5																									
17.4 The Asteroid Belt and Meteors						3.5																									
17.5 Failed Planet Formations						4.0																						2.3			
Chapter 18: Newton's Laws of Motion																															
18.1 Speed and Velocity																															
18.2 The Law of Inertia																															
18.3 Net Force																															
18.4 Support Force																															
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18.6 Newton's Second Law																															
18.7 Free Fall																															
18.8 Interactions																															
18.9 Action and Reaction																															
Chapter 19: Gravity																															
19.1 Newton's Insights						2.5	2.5																								
19.2 Inverse-Square Law							2.5																								
19.3 The Mass of Earth							3.0																								

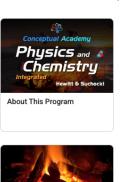
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19.4 Projectile Motion																															
19.5 Satellites							2.5																								
19.6 Elliptical Orbits						3.0	4.0																								
19.7 Escape Speed																															_
Chapter 20: Atoms and Light																															
20.1 The Submicroscopic																															
20.2 Elements and the Periodic Table																															
20.3 Temperature and Heat																															
20.4 Phases and Matter																															
20.5 The Atomic Nucleus																															
20.6 Protons and Neutrons																															
20.7 Light is Energy																															
20.8 Atomic Spectra																															
Chapter 21: Nuclear Energy																															
21.1 Unstable Nuclei																															
21.2 Radioactivity is Natural								2.5														2.5			2.5						
21.3 Imbalanced Forces																															
21.4 Transmutation																															
21.5 Radioactive Half-Life																															
21.6 Isotopic Dating														2.5													3.0				
21.7 Nuclear Fission																															
21.8 Mass and Energy																															
21.9 Nuclear Fusion				4.0																							2.3			2.3	
Chapter 22: Stars																															
22.1 Observing the Night Sky						2.5																								$\vdash$	

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22.2 The Light-Year 22.3 Brightness and Color 22.4 The Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram 22.5 The Life Cycles of Stars (Part 1)		2.5	3.3	3.0																											
22.6 The Life Cycles of Stars (Part 1) 22.6 The Life Cycles of Stars (Part 2) Chapter 23: Superstars		3.5	3.7																												
23.1 Stellar Afterlives 23.2 Supernovae				3.0			2.5																								
23.4 Black Hole Geometry							2.5																								
Chapter 24: Galaxies  24.1 Galaxies  24.2 Elliptical, Spiral, and Irregular Galaxies	2.7																														
24.3 Active Galaxies 24.4 Clusters and Superclusters																															
Chapter 25: Relativity 25.1 General Relativity 25.2 The Principle of Equivalence						2.5																									
25.3 Tests of General Relativity 25.4 Special Relativity						2.5																									
25.5 Different Views of Spacetime  Chapter 26: Cosmology																															
26.1 Introduction to Cosmology 26.2 The Big Bang	2.5 3.7																														

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26.3 Cosmic Background Radiation	3.5																														
26.4 Big Bang Helium	2.8			2.5																											
26.5 Cosmic Inflation	4.0																														
26.6 Dark Matter						2.5																									
26.7 Dark Energy	3.0					2.5																									
26.8 The Fate of the Universe	2.5																														

# Scope and Sequence: Physical Science

Conceptual Academy Physics and Chemistry Integrated is designed as an introductory-level program for a comprehensive course in physical science. Beginning with Newton's laws of motion, we explore momentum, energy, and heat then progress to electricity, magnetism, and waves. From there, the journey moves into the submicroscopic world of atoms, the periodic table, and how atoms bond to form molecules. We then examine solutions and chemical reactions, culminating in environmental science applications such as water quality, air pollution, climate, and sustainable energy.







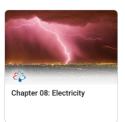
















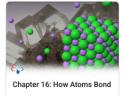


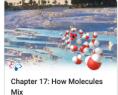


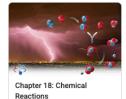


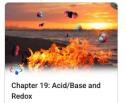














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Chapter 1: About Science																																			
1.1 Understanding the Natural World																																			
1.2 Investigating the Sea Butterfly																																			
1.3 Science, Technology, and Risk																																			
1.4 Facts, Hypothesis, Law, Theory										3.0	)	3.0																							
1.5 Physics, Chemistry, and Biology																																			
1.6 Skepticism and Denialism																																			
1.7 Measuring with Units			4.0	3.0																															
1.8 Scientific Notation																																			
1.9 Significant Figures									_																								_		
Chapter 2: Newton's First Law									-																										
2.1 Motion									+					2.5			+			$\dashv$										+		-	+		
2.2 Speed and Velocity															2.8 4	4.O																			
2.3 The Law of Inertia														2.3	2.0																				
2.4 The Life of Isaac Newton														2.7																					
2.5 Net Force																																			
2.6 Static Equilibrium														3.0																					
2.7 Support Force														3.5																					
2.8 Dynamic Equilibrium														2.5	2.3																				
2.9 Moving Together														2.5																					
Chapter 3: Newton's Second Law									_																								4		
3.1 Acceleration									_						3.0 2																				
3.2 Net Force Causes Acceleration									4						4.0		5 2.3																		
3.3 Mass, Inertia, Volume, and Weight			4.0						_					3.0		_	0 3.0																		
3.4 Mass Resists Acceleration									-					2.5			0 4.0	)																	
3.5 Newton's Second Law									-					3.0		4.	_																		
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4.1 Interactions									+					2.7						$\dashv$										+		+	+		
4.2 Action and Reaction														3.5																			+		
4.3 Different Masses														3.0		4.	0	2.5																	
4.4 Different Objects														2.5																					
4.5 Horse-Cart Problem														3.5	2.3	4.	0			3.0															
4.6 Action Equals Reaction														3.0																					

		МС	CRS Correlation	Physical Science	
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Chapter 5: Momentum					
5.1 Inertia in Motion				3.0	
5.2 Impulse				2.5 4.0	
5.3 Changing Momentum				4.0 2.5 3.0 4.0	
5.4 Bouncing				3.0	2.5
5.5 Momentum Conservation				3.5 4.0 4.0	
5.6 Collisions				3.5 2.8 4.0	2.5
Chapter 6: Energy					
6.1 Work and Power				2.7 4.0	2.5
6.2 Mechanical Energy					3.0
6.3 Potential Energy				3.0 4.0	3.0 3.0 4.0 3.0
6.4 Kinetic Energy				2.5 4.0	4.0
6.5 Work-Energy Theorem				2.5	3.3 3.0 3.0
6.6 Conservation of Energy					4.0 3.5 2.5 2.3
6.7 Machines				2.7 4.0	4.0
6.8 Efficiency				4.0	3.5 4.0 4.0
6.9 Energy Sources					3.0 3.0
Chapter 7: Heat					
7.1 Thermal Energy	4.0 2.5			2.3	3.5 2.5 3.0
7.2 Temperature	2.5				4.0
7.3 Absolute Zero	4.0 2.3 4.0				4.0 2.3
7.4 Heat	4.0				2.5 3.0 2.5
7.5 Specific Heat	2.5				2.7
7.6 Thermal Expansion	3.5			2.5	3.0 3.5 2.5
7.7 Conduction	2.5 3.0				4.0
7.8 Convection	2.5			2.5	3.0 3.0 4.0
7.9 Radiation	2.5			3.3 3.5 3.7	3.3 4.0 3.0 4.0
Chapter 8: Electricity					
8.1 Electric Charge	2.5				3.0 2.3
8.2 Coulomb's Law					
8.3 Electric Current from Voltage					3.0 3.0 2.3
8.4 Electrical Resistance	2.5				2.5
8.5 Electrical Shock				2.5	2.3
8.6 AC/DC				2.5	2.5
8.7 Series Circuits					2.5 3.0 3.0 3.0
8.8 Parallel Circuits				2.3	4.0

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Chapter 9: Magnetism									-																										
9.1 Magnetic Poles									+																					+				3.0	
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9.6 Power Production														2.5	5							0.0			0.0		3.0		4.0	0				4.0	
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Chapter 10: Waves and Sound																																			
10.1 Vibrations and Waves									$\top$						2.5						3.5 3.	7 3.0	)					2.5							
10.2 Wave Motion																					3.6 3.	7 4.0													
10.3 Sound Waves	3.5													2.5	5						3.6 2.	5 4.0	4.0					2.5	2.5	5					
10.4 Reflection and Refraction																					2.	5		4.0	3.0										
10.5 Forced Vibrations and Resonance															2.3						4.0	4.0	2.5												
10.6 Wave Interference																					4.0 4.0	0 4.0	2.5	2.5											
10.7 The Doppler Effect																					4.0 2.	3 4.0		4.0	2.3		2.5								
10.8 Bow and Shock Waves														2.5	5 2.3						2.8 2.	7 4.0		3.5	4.0										
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Chapter 11: Light and Color																																			
11.1 Electromagnetic Spectrum																					2.5	5 3.0	)		4.0		2.5								
11.2 Transparency	3.3													2.5	5						2.7 2.	3 3.5	,		3.8	3.0	2.6	4.0	4.0	0		2.5			
11.3 Light Reflection														3.5	5										2.7										
11.4 Light Refraction															2.3						3.5	3.0	)						2.3	3					
11.5 Color	3.0	)																			3.5	2.5	5		2.5 4.0		2.5	2.3	3.0	О		3.0			
11.6 Mixing Colors														2.5	5						2.3				3.3		3.0								
11.7 Colors of the Sky	2.3 2.3													2.5	5										3.3		2.5	3.0	3.0	О					
Chapter 12: Particles of Matter																																			
12.1 The Submicroscopic	2.7		2.3																																
12.2 Discovering the Atom	4.0 4.0	)			2.3					4	.0																								
12.3 Mass and Volume	2.5		2.8																																
12.4 Density: Mass to Volume	2.3 2.3		4.0 4	.0 4.0	)																														
12.5 Phases of Matter	4.0 2.5									2.5																					4.0				
12.6 Gas Laws	3.5 3.7		4	.0 2.5	,				2	2.7																					4.0				
Chapter 13: Elements of Chemistry																																			
13.1 Physical and Chemical Properties	4.0 4.0								4	4.0																									
13.2 Elements Are Made of Atoms	2.5 3.0	)				3.0																													

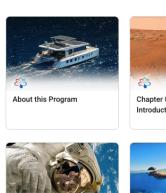
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13.3 The Periodic Table	3.3	5				4.0 2								Ì																						
13.4 Elements to Compounds	4.0	)				2.3 2	2.3																													
13.5 Naming Compounds	2.3	2.5				3.5 4	.0 4.0	4.0																												
13.6 Most Materials Are Mixtures	4.0 3.5		2.5						1	2.3																										
13.7 Classifying Matter	2.3 2.8	4.0	2.7																																	
13.8 The Advent of Nanotechnology		$\overline{}$														2.5																				
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Chapter 14: Subatomic Particles																																				
14.1 Physical and Conceptual Models	3.5 3.0	)							$\dashv$											$\top$										+		+	Ħ		$\top$	_
14.2 The Electron	2.3		2.3			3	5.0																											2.3		
14.3 The Atomic Nucleus	2.5 3.0				4.0				1											+																
14.4 Protons and Neutrons	2.5					3.0		7	3.0																											
14.5 Light Is a Form of Energy																					25	3.0		2	.7		2.5									
14.6 Atomic Spectra and the Quantum	35	2.7			2.3				-	2.3										3	5.0	3.5			.0	25	2.7	25	2.	3						
14.7 Electrons Exhibit Wave Properties	0.0	2.7			3.0					2.5											2.5 2.5	-			.5	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.							
14.8 The Shell Model	3.0 2.7	,				3.5			-											-	2.0	1.0		_	.5	1.0										
14.9 Understanding Periodic Trends	3.7					3.4 2	7		$\dashv$																					+						
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Chapter 15: The Atomic Nucleus									$\dashv$											-										+						
15.1 Unstable Nuclei					1				+		_	2.	7				+	+		+					_				_	+		+-		-		-
15.2 Radioactivity Is Natural									$\dashv$			2.																		+						
15.3 An Imbalance of Forces	3.0				2.5				-			۷.	<i>3</i>																							
15.4 Transmutation	5.0				2.5	3.0				3.	0																									
15.5 Radioactive Half-Life					-	3.0			-	٥.	.0									-										-						
15.6 Isotopic Dating					-				+											-										+						
15.7 Nuclear Fission	2.3								+			1	0 4.0							+										-						
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15.8 Mass and Energy	2.3								-	3.	0		3 3.0 2 4.0							+													$\vdash$			
15.9 Nuclear Fusion	2.5		-		$\vdash$	++			$\dashv$	5.	U	3.	2 4.0			-	+	+	$\vdash$	+		+		-	-	-			-	+	+	+	$\vdash$	+	+	-
Chapter 16: How Atoms Bond									+											+										-						
16.1 Electron-Dot Structures					$\vdash$	-	2.3		$\dashv$		+			$\vdash$		-	_	+		+				-	_	-			-	+		+	$\vdash$	+	+	-
16.2 Ion Formation	3.0 2.3					3.2 3			+																									3.0		
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16.3 Ionic Bonds						2.5	2.7	2.5	-											-										-						
16.4 Metallic Bonds	3.3 4.0					2.7	0	2.5	-																											
16.5 Covalent Bonds	2.3 2.7				2.5	2.3		2.5	-											+													$\vdash$			
16.6 Molecular Shape	2.5				2.5		2.3		4											_										-						
16.7 Polar Covalent Bonds	3.0 2.5				-	2.2			4											$\perp$										-						
16.8 Molecular Polarity	2.5 2.7				-	3	5.0		$\dashv$		_			-		_	_		$\vdash$	_							$\vdash$			1	-	+	$\vdash$	_	$\perp$	_
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3: Moderate	PHS.1.1	PHS.1.2	PHS.1.5	PHS.1.5 PHS.1.6	S.2	PHS.3.1	PHS.3.2	PHS.3.3	PHS.3.5	PHS.4.1	PHS.4.2	PHS.4.3	PHS.4.5	PHS.4.6	PHS.5.1	PHS.5.2	PHS.5.3	PHS.5.5	PHS.5.6	PHS.5.7	PHS.5.8	PHS.6.2	PHS.6.3	PHS.6.4	PHS.6.5	PHS.6.6	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	PHS 71	PHS.7.2	PHS.7.3	PHS.7.4	PHS.8.1	PHS.8.2	DH S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	PHS.9.1	PHS.9.2	PHS.9.3	PHS.9.4
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17.1 Dipole Attractions	3.5	2.3					3.3																															
17.2 Solutions	4.0	3.3 2	.7							2.5																									2.5			
17.3 Concentration and the Mole	2.5	2.7	2.5																																			
17.4 Solubility	4.0	2.5 2	.7 2.5				2.3	2.	.3																													
17.5 How Soap Works	2.5	2.5					2.7																															
17.6 Softening Hard Water	3.5	2.5				2.3	2.5																															
17.7 Purifying Drinking Water		2.5								2.3																												
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Chapter 18: How Chemicals React																																						
18.1 Chemical Equations					+						40	4.0 2.	3														+	+	+		_	_						-
18.2 Measuring Molecules	3.0	2.3	2.3				2.3		3.0			3.																										$\dashv$
18.3 Grams to Moles	0.0	0	2.7					2.7	4.0	_	35	2.5 4.	_																									
18.4 Exothermic or Endothermic		2.3	2.7				2.3	2.7	4.0		J.J	2.5																						4 (				
18.5 Entropy and Chemical Reactions		2.3			-		2.3																											4.0	4			-
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18.6 Chemical Catalysts	-	2.3			+	+			_									_			-	-					-	-	-		$\rightarrow$	-	-	-	+	-		$\dashv$
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Chapter 19: Acid/Base and Redox		0.7			-					0.7											_	_					-	-			_	-	_	-	+	-		_
19.1 Exchanging Protons		2.3							.0	2.3																												-
19.2 Acid and Base Strength		2.8 3	.0		-			2.	:/																										2.5			_
19.3 Acidic, Basic, or Neutral		2.3																																				
19.4 Rainwater Is Acidic		3.0						2.																														
19.5 Ocean Acidification		2.3						2.	.3	2.3																												
19.6 Exchanging Electrons		3.3					2.7			2.5																												
19.7 Electrochemistry		2.4																																	2.3			
19.8 Types of Batteries		2.8					2.3				3.0																								3.0	2.3	4.0	
19.9 Fuel Cells		2.5																																	2.5	2.5		
19.10 Photovoltaics	3.0	2.3			2.5	5	3.0																												3.0	1		4.0
19.11 Electrolysis		2.5				2.3		2.5 2.	.5																										2.5		4.0	
19.12 Corrosion and Combustion		3.0					3.0			2.3																												
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Chapter 20: Environmental Science																																						
20.1 Water on the Move																					$\neg$																	$\dashv$
20.2 Water We Consume			2.5																																			$\neg$
20.3 Polluting Water		2.3																																				
20.4 Earth's Atmosphere	3.0																																					$\dashv$
20.5 How We Pollute Air	0.0																																					
20.6 Global Warming					+																																	
20.7 Energy through Electricity					-																							-							2 -	2.3		
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20.8 Fossil Fuels	3.3	2.5			-																																	-
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20.10 Sustainable Energy Sources																																		-				2	. 7	
20.11 Hydroelectricity 20.12 Biomass Is Chemical Energy																																						2	/	
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20.14 Hydrogen Fuel																																		$\perp$				3.0 2	1.3	

### Scope and Sequence: Physics

This program takes a conceptual approach to physics at an introductory level, building on the legacy of Paul Hewitt's acclaimed Conceptual Physics curriculum now tailored specifically for high school students. Beginning with Newton's laws of motion, we explore momentum, energy, and gravity—laying the groundwork for understanding fluid mechanics and heat. From there, the journey moves into electricity and magnetism, waves and sound, and the fascinating behavior of light, culminating in atomic structure and nuclear energy. Physics concepts connect to real-world phenomena and everyday experiences.























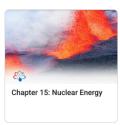












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0.1 Copernicus and Galileo																																														т
0.2 Scientific Methods																																														
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Chapter It Novetonia First Lave																																														
Chapter 1: Newton's First Law  1.1 Motion	2.3		2	3		27	3 2.5			30	2.5	3.0		-	+										+			+		+				-	+						-		+	+		+
1.2 Speed and Velocity		0 40	4.0 4	_	40/		2.3			3.0	2.0	3.0																															+			
1.3 The Law of Inertia	4.0 4	.50		.5	-1.0	2.5					3.5																																			
1.4 The Life of Isaac Newton			2			2.0	•				٥.٥																																			
1.5 Net Force			4.0			2.5		3.0					2.5																																	
1.6 Static Equilibrium			4.0				2.5			4.0	2.8		3.0																																	
1.7 Support Force							3 2.5			_	3.0		3.0																																	
1.8 Dynamic Equilibrium			2	3		2.3					2.5		3.0																																	
1.9 Moving Together						2.0	,			4.0	3.0																																			
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Chapter 2: Newton's Second Law																																														
2.1 Acceleration	2.7		4.0 4	.0 2.5	4.0								7	2.3																_																+
2.2 Net Force Causes Acceleration			_	.0		2.3	3				2.5																																			
2.3 Mass, Inertia, Volume, and Weight				.5		2.7					3.3																																			
2.4 Mass Resists Acceleration											2.5																																			
2.5 Newton's Second Law			7	0.0		40	2.5		4	0 2.5																																				
2.6 Friction	2.5			.3			4.0					4.0	40																																	
2.7 Free Fall	2.5 4	0	4.0 4				2.5		2'	7 2.3				3.0																																
2.8 Falling through Air	2.7 4			.7 2.3	4.0		2.5	_			3.0			2.3																																
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Chapter 3: Newton's Third Law		_												-		_				_		_		_		-		_		_	-			_	+	_	+				-	-	+	_		+
3.1 Interactions						2.7	4.0				3.0		3.0																																	
3.2 Action and Reaction				-		4.0		0.5			3.8		3.0		-										-										-								$\perp$			
3.3 Different Masses			2	5		4.0		2.5	3.	0 2.7			3	3.0																													$\perp$			
3.4 Different Objects				0		2.3	_			0 / 0	2.5																																			
3.5 Horse-Cart Problem				i.0		4.0	4.0	4.0	4.	0 4.0	3.3		4.0 3.0												-																					
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Chapter 4: Momentum																																														
4.1 Inertia in Motion											3.0																																			
4.2 Impulse		2.5		.3		2.5			3.							4.0		4.0																												
4.3 Changing Momentum			2	7		2.5	5		2.	3 2.3	2.8					4.0	3.0																													
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Chapter 5: Energy																																													
5.1 Work and Power																4.0		3.0																											
5.2 Mechanical Energy																3.0		3.0																											
5.3 Potential Energy													4.0			4.0		4.0																											
5.4 Kinetic Energy																2.5		3.5																											
5.5 Work-Energy Theorem																4.0		4.0																											
5.6 Conservation of Energy																4.0		3.5																											
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5.8 Efficiency																3.7		4.0					4	.0 4.0	0																				
5.9 Energy Sources																																											_		_
Chapter 6: Gravity																																													
6.1 Newton's Insights								2.5				2.3		2	3 2.5	5																										$\top$			
6.2 Inverse-Square Law							3.0				2.5				.0										2.5	;																			
6.3 The Mass of Earth							2.8				2.5			_	.0										_																				
6.4 Projectile Motion								2.5		4.0		3.7		_	.3																														
6.5 Satellites							2.5	3.7	_	4.0		2.3	1	2.5 2		2																													
6.6 Elliptical Orbits									_	4.0					.5 4.0	2																													
6.7 Escape Speed									_	2.3					.3 4.0	0																													
Chapter 7: Fluid Mechanics			_								-				_			-	_	_				_	+	-								_					_		-	_	-		$\vdash$
7.1 Density and Pressure							0.7				0.7																																		
7.2 Pressure in a Fluid							2.3 2.5					2.3 3.3													-																	-			
7.3 Buoyancy in a Liquid 7.4 Flotation							2.5					_													+																	_			
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7.5 Gas Pressure							2.3				0.5												4.0																						
7.6 The Atmosphere							2.5				2.5														-																	-			
7.7 Barometers 7.8 Pascal's Principle							2.3				2.5														-																	_			
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7.9 Buoyancy in a Gas	_	$\vdash$		+	$\vdash$	+	2.3		$\vdash$	-	2.3	2.5	+	+	+	+		+	+	-	+	+		-	+	+	+	-	-	+		+	+	+	+				+		$\vdash$	+	+	+	$\vdash$
Chapter 8: Heat																																													
8.1 Thermal Energy			+	-		+	+		$\vdash$	-	+			+	+	2.3		+	2	3 3.3		-	3.0	-	+	+		+	+	+	$\vdash$		+	+				+	+		+	+	+		
8.2 Temperature																2.3			2.	2.5			5.0																						
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9.1 Electric Charge																																				4.0									
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Alignment Rating Scale		PHY	′.1: 1	-D M	⁄loti	on		PH	łY.2:	New	ton's	s Lav	VS			PH	YS.3	. Wc	ork a	ınd E	Energ	ЭУ				PH	Y.4 V	Vave	s			F	PHY	7.5 El Ma		ricity tism		ł	N	PHY.6 ucle hysi	ar
0 - 2: Minimal (not shown) 2: Partial 3: Moderate 4: Extensive	PHY.1.1	PHY.1.2		PHY.15	PHY.1.6	PHY.1.7	PHY.2.1	PHY.2.2 PHY.2.3		PHY.2.5 PHY.2.6			PHY.2.9	PHY.2.11	PHY.3.1	PHY.3.2	PHY.3.3 PHY.3.4	PHY.3.5	PHY.3.6	PHY.3.7	PHY.3.8	PHY.3.10	PHY.4.1	PHY.4.2	PHY.4.3 PHY.4.4	PHY.4.5	PHY.4.6	PHY.4.7 PHY.4.8	PHY.4.9	PHY.4.10	PHY.4.11 PHY.4.12	PHY.5.1	PHY.5.2	PHY.5.3 PHY.5.4	PHY.5.5	PHY.5.6	PHY.5.7	PHY.5.9	PHY.6.1	PHY.6.2	PHY.6.4
9.3 Electric Current from Voltage 9.4 Electrical Resistance 9.5 Electrical Shock 9.6 AC/DC																																4.0 3.0 4.0 2.5	3	4.0 3.0 4.0 2.8 3.3 2.3 2.5	3						
9.7 Series Circuits 9.8 Parallel Circuits																																3.0	2	2.8 4.0 3.3 4.0		4.0		3.5			
Chapter 10: Magnetism 10.1 Magnetic Poles 10.2 Magnetic Fields 10.3 Electromagnets																																4.0			4.0 4.0 4.0		2.5 4.				
10.4 Magnetic Forces 10.5 Electromagnetic Induction 10.6 Power Production 10.7 Electromagnetic Waves							3.0																									4.0 4.0 3.0 4.0	2	2.3	2.3		4.0 2. 4.0 4.0 2.				
Chapter 11: Waves and Sound 11.1 Vibrations and Waves 11.2 Wave Motion																									4.0 3.0 2.8 2.5																
11.3 Sound Waves 11.4 Reflection and Refraction 11.5 Forced Vibrations and Resonance																					3.0		3.0 3.0		4.0 4.0	4.0															
11.6 Wave Interference 11.7 The Doppler Effect 11.8 Bow and Shock Waves																							3.0	4.0 3.0 3.3 2	4.0 2.4 2.5		4.0 2.5														
Chapter 12: Light and Color 12.1 Electromagnetic Spectrum 12.2 Transparency																							3.0		2.7	7	2	2.5	4.0 4.0	2.5		4.0									
12.3 Light Reflection 12.4 Light Refraction 12.5 Color 12.6 Mixing Colors																							4.0 3.5 3.3 4.0				_	4.0 4.0													
12.7 Colors of the Sky  Chapter 13: Light Properties 13.1 Rainbows																							3.0	2	2.5		2	2.5			3.0										
13.2 Lenses 13.3 Image Formation 13.4 Light Diffraction 13.5 Light Interference																							4.0 4.0 2.8 3.3		2.5			2.3	2.5												
13.6 Light Interference 13.6 Light Polarization 13.7 Wave-Particle																							3.3 3.0 4.0		5.U Z.S	2			2.3		i.O 2.5	3.0									_
Chapter 14: The Atom 14.1 Discovering Atoms																							H																		

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Alignment Rating Scale		PH	Y.1: 1-	-D M	otic	n			PH'	Y.2: N	Vev	vton	's La	aws				PHY	'S.3 \	Woi	rk a	nd l	Ene	ergy							· Wa						PH		Ele ⁄agı			and		N		Y.6 lear sics	
0 - 2: Minimal (not shown) 2: Partial 3: Moderate 4: Extensive	PHY.1.1	PHY.1.2	PHY.1.3	PHY.15	PHY.1.6	PHY.1.7	PHY.1.8	PHY.2.2	PHY.2.3	PHY.2.4	PHY.2.5	PHY.2.6	PHY.2.8	PHY.2.9	PHY.2.10	PHY.2.11	PHY.5.I	PHY.3.3	PHY.3.4	PHY.3.5	PHY.3.6	PHY.3.7	PHY.3.8	PHY.3.9	PHY.3.11	PHY.4.1	PHY.4.2	PHY.4.3	PHY.4.4 PHY.4.5	PHY.4.6	PHY.4.7	PHY.4.8	PHY.4.9	DHY.4:10	PHY.4.12	PHY.5.1	PHY.5.2	PHY.5.3	PHY.5.4	PHY.5.5	PHY.5.6	PHY.5.7	PHY.5.9	PHY.6.1	PHY.6.2	PHY.6.3	PHY.6.4
14.2 Evidence for Atoms																																															
14.3 The Periodic Table																																															
14.4 Subatomic Particles																																												2.5	2.5		
14.5 Isotopes																																												3.8	4.0		
14.6 Atomic Mass																																												2.3	2.3		
14.7 Electron Shells																																															
14.8 Atomic Spectra																										4.0							3	.0 2.	7 2.5	7											
14.9 Electron Waves																										2.5								2.	5												
14.10 Physical and Conceptual Models																																															
14.11 Quantum Phenomenon																																					$\perp$									_	
Chapter 15: Nuclear Energy																																															
15.1 Unstable Nuclei																																					$\top$							3.8	2.5		
15.2 Radioactivity Is Natural																																			4.0	)								4.0			
15.3 Imbalance Forces																																												3.8	3.0		
15.4 Transmutation																																												4.0	4.0	4.0	
15.5 Radioactive Half-Life																																												3.0		7	4.0
15.6 Isotopic Dating																																												4.0	2.5	2.3	4.0
15.7 Nuclear Fission																																												3.8			
15.8 Mass and Energy																																												4.0			
15.9 Nuclear Fusion																																												4.0			